

2.—Combined Expenditure of All Governments, 1959 and 1960

NOTE.—Figures are for fiscal years ended nearest Dec. 31.

Function	1959				1960			
	Federal	Pro- vincial	Munic- ipal ¹	Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Munic- ipal ¹	Total
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Defence services and mutual aid.	1,542,545	—	—	1,542,545	1,534,411	—	—	1,534,411
Veterans pensions and other bene- fits.....	293,106	—	—	293,106	296,071	—	—	296,071
Health, hospital care and other..	226,789	436,923	68,426	732,138	267,222	508,612	65,516	841,350
Social Welfare—								
Aid to aged persons.....	605,348 ²	60,134	..	..	623,070 ²	63,010	..	..
Aid to unemployed and unem- ployables.....	56,218	41,417	..	..	67,906	54,976	..	..
Family allowances.....	494,138	—	—	494,138	509,396	—	—	509,396
National employment services.	82,456	—	—	82,456	99,097	—	—	99,097
Other.....	23,780	104,384	37,982	166,146	28,506	139,617	43,438	211,561
Education.....	69,479	602,851	658,309	1,330,639	64,480	700,123	813,822 ³	1,578,425
Transportation and Communica- tions—								
Highways, roads and bridges..	108,651	675,821	345,637	1,130,109	104,964	708,057	361,320	1,174,341
Other.....	267,627	4,630	—	272,257	272,041	5,223	—	277,264
Natural resources and primary industries.....	286,410	174,089	—	460,499	366,113	200,983	—	567,096
Debt charges excluding debt re- tirement.....	657,066	54,965	117,753	829,784	654,411	66,878	95,918 ⁴	817,207
Payments to own government enterprises.....	154,252	4,717	13,919	172,888	149,158	5,472	20,202	174,832
General government.....	251,571	110,519	129,425	491,515	265,603	125,150	141,447	532,200
Protection of persons and property	76,185	125,625	211,847	413,657	79,187	136,264	232,163	447,614
Sanitation and waste removal....	—	—	134,162	134,162	—	—	142,182	142,182
International co-operation and as- sistance.....	79,654	—	—	79,654	81,820	—	—	81,820
Other.....	368,787	62,826	136,201	567,814	406,172	78,508	195,135	679,815
Non-expense and surplus pay- ments.....	499	19,361	—	19,860	520	9,746	—	10,266
Totals, Net General Expendi- ture excluding Inter-gov- ernment Transfers.....	5,644,561	2,478,262	1,853,661	9,976,484	5,870,148	2,802,619	2,111,143	10,783,910
Inter-government Transfers—								
Tax-sharing arrangements.....	461,341	—	—	461,341	480,873	—	—	480,873
Share of income tax on power utilities.....	4,753	—	—	4,753	4,226	—	—	4,226
Subsidies.....	53,774	65,293	—	119,067	53,718	68,692	—	122,410
Special payments.....	1,809	1,114	—	2,923	1,753	—	—	1,753
Grants in lieu of municipal taxes on federal and provincial prop- erty.....	22,605	1,266	—	23,871	24,722	1,464	—	26,186
Grand Totals, Net General Expenditure.....	6,188,843	2,545,935	1,853,661	10,588,439	6,435,440	2,872,775	2,111,143	11,419,358

¹ Excludes capital expenditures out of capital fund for the Province of Quebec.
² Includes pensions paid from Old Age Security Fund.
³ Includes interest on debentures issued for school purposes.
⁴ Excludes interest on debentures issued for school purposes.

Consolidated Debt.—Table 3 gives details of combined debt of all governments for 1959 and 1960 with the aggregate debt of the federal, provincial and municipal governments; the inter-government debt is deducted to arrive at a consolidated government figure.